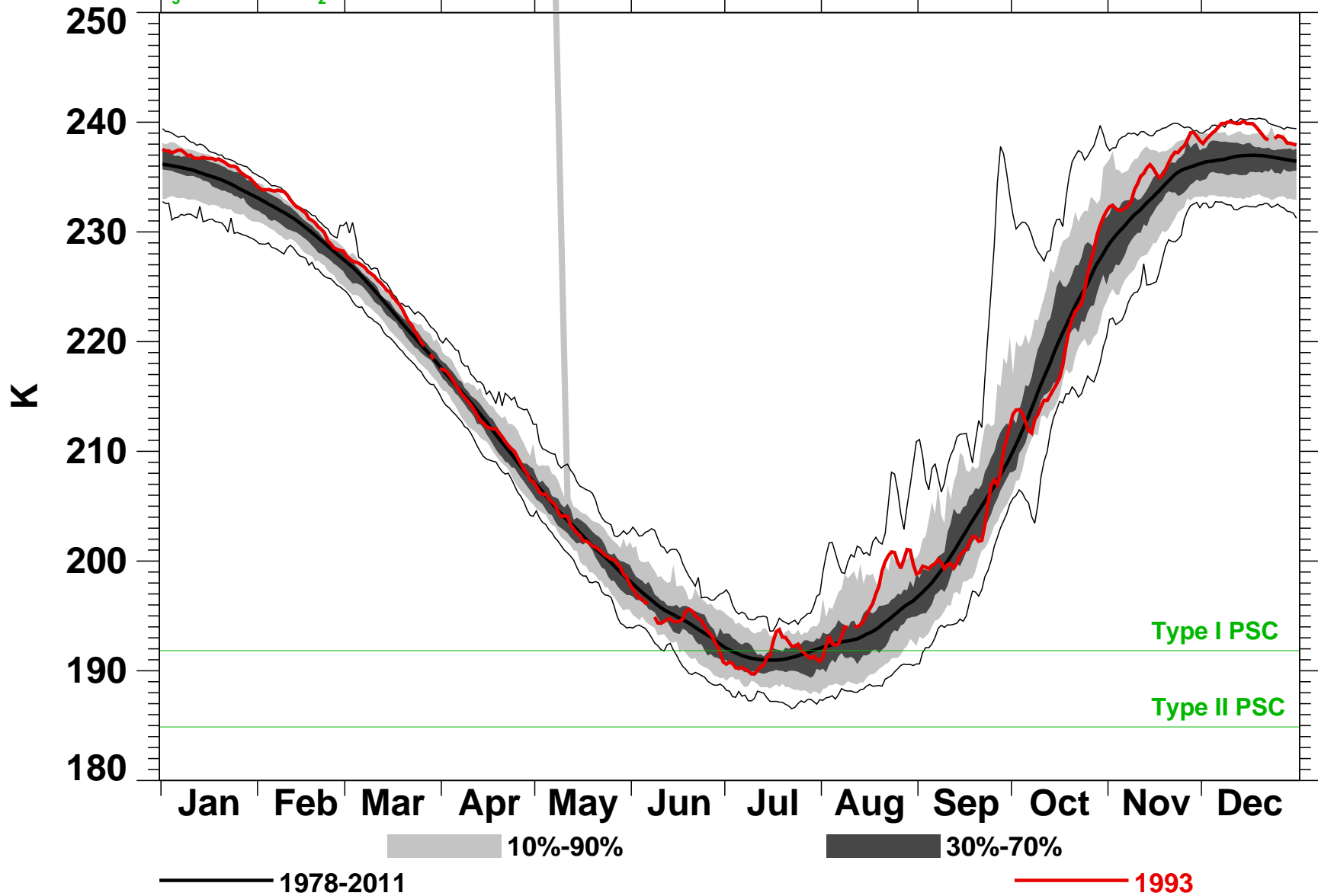


60-90°S Zonal Mean Temperature 30 hPa

$\text{HNO}_3 = 6 \text{ ppbv}$, $\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4 \text{ ppmv}$



Type I PSC

Type II PSC

1978-2011

1993

P. Newman (NASA), E. Nash (SSAI), C. Long (NOAA)