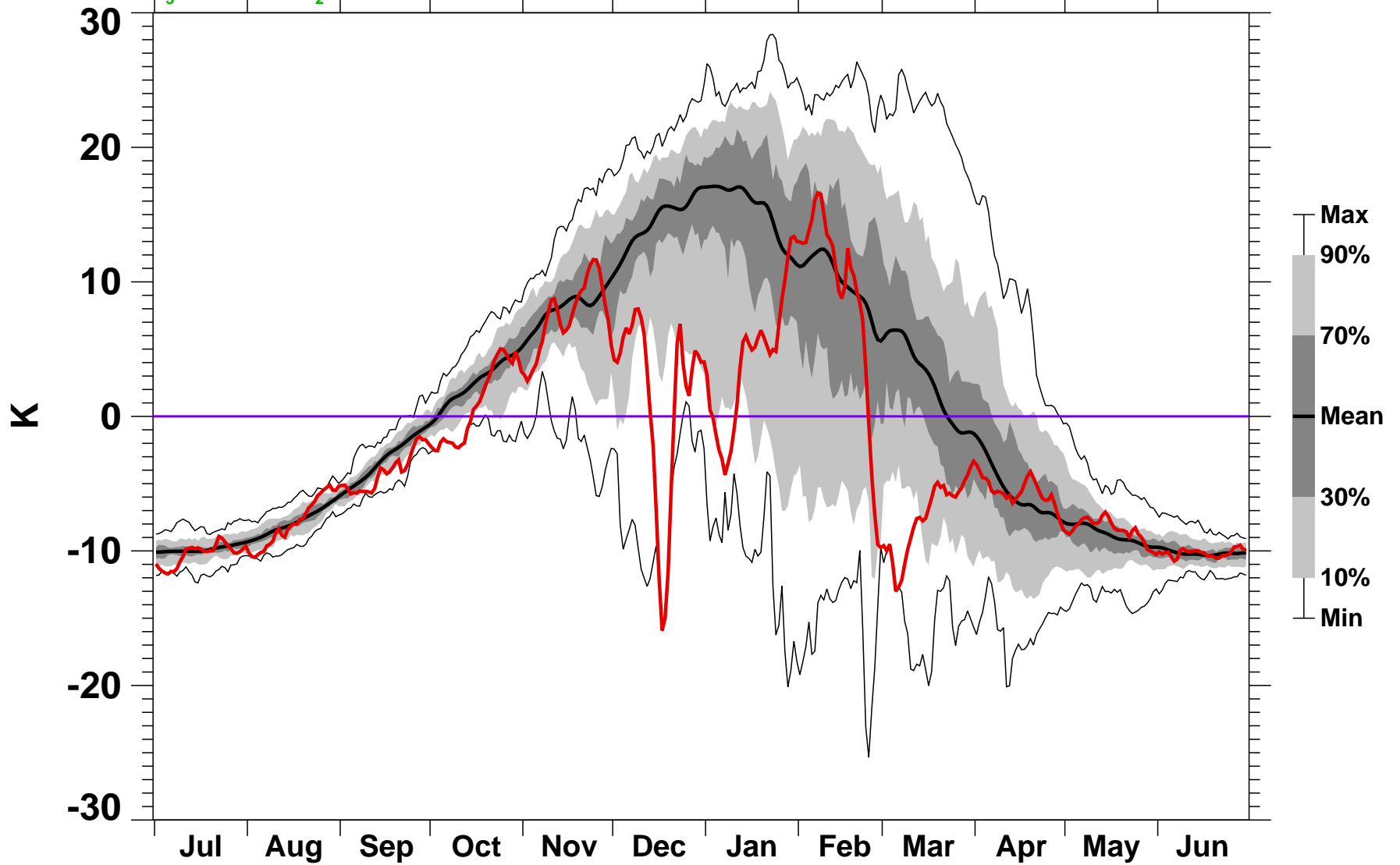


# 50-80°N Zonal Mean Temperature Gradient

$\text{HNO}_3 = 6 \text{ ppbv}$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O} = 4.5 \text{ ppmv}$

50 hPa MERRA



1978/1979-2015/2016

1998/1999

2016-07-07T14:16:16Z